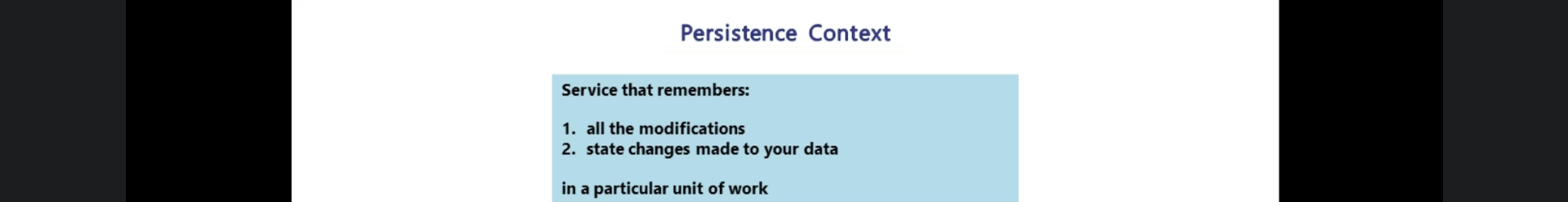
1. d
2. 
3. Persistence Context does “Automatic Dirty Checking”.
4. 